

# INTERACT-NET: AN INTERACTIVE INTERFACE FOR MULTIMEDIA MACHINE LEARNING

AUTHORS		
Alberto Kopiler IMPA	Tiago Novello IMPA	Guilherme Schardong University of Coimbra
Luiz Schirmer Unisinos	Daniel Perazzo IMPA	Luiz Velho IMPA



# INTERACT-NET: AGENDA

---

1. INTRODUCTION
2. REQUISITES
3. TOOLS
4. RELATED WORK
5. USE CASES
6. EXPERIMENTS
7. CONCLUSION



## INTERACT-NET: SCHEDULE

9:00 – 10:00 INTRODUCTION + REQUISITES + TOOLS

10:00 – 10:30 PLAYGROUND I

10:30 – 11:00 Break

11:00 – 12:00 RELATED WORK + USE CASES + EXPERIMENTS

12:00 – 12:30 PLAYGROUND II

## INTERACT-NET: MAIN IDEA

INTERACT-NET is a study of interactive man-machine interfaces for use in pipelines of multimedia using machine learning, image processing, and computer graphics.

- Main idea: build an interactive framework that's useful to Visgraf's projects.
- Requisites: INTERACTIVITY, WEB (SERVERLESS), 2D/3D, MOBILE, FAST OPEN-SOURCE
  - 1) Tools (web interfaces, JavaScript language, and libraries) available to interact with the images in a machine-learning pipeline;
  - 2) Related work with interactive techniques: modification of images (e.g., clicks, scribble, or area of interest selection, for 2D and 3D) either to guide generative machine learning or to correct stages of this learning;
  - 3) Use cases related to **face morphing**, one of Visgraf's projects selected to add interaction.

## INTERACT-NET: TOOLS Web Interfaces

1) Tools (web interfaces, JavaScript language, and libraries) available to interact with images in a machine-learning pipeline;

- a. [Gradio](#)
- b. [Flutter](#)
- c. [Dash](#)
- d. [Streamlit](#)
- e. [Django](#)
- f. [Taipy](#)

## INTERACT-NET: TOOLS JavaScript

1) Tools (web interfaces, **JavaScript** language, and libraries) available to interact with images in a machine-learning pipeline;

- JavaScript for 2D/3D Graphics
- JavaScript for Machine Learning and Computer Vision

## INTERACT-NET: TOOLS JavaScript

### ➤ JavaScript for 2D/3D Graphics

- a. [React](#)
- b. [Next.js](#)
- c. [Three.js](#)
- d. [D3.js](#)
- e. [P5.js](#)
- f. [Luma AI's Three.js and R3F Gaussian Splatting Library](#)
- g. Luma AI's WebGL Library
- h. React Three Fiber
- i. [Vue](#)
- j. [Svelte](#)
- k. AngularJS
- l. [Node.js](#)
- m. [Babylon.js](#)
- n. [Playcanvas](#)

## INTERACT-NET: TOOLS JavaScript

### ➤ JavaScript for Machine Learning and Computer Vision

- a. [TensorFlow.js](#)
- b. [Transformers.js](#)
- c. [ml5.js](#)
- d. [Keras.js](#)
- e. [OpenCV.js](#)
- f. [Synaptic.js](#)
- g. [ConvNet.js](#)
- h. [Neuro.js](#)
- i. [Brain.js](#)
- j. [Face-api.js](#)
- k. [Tracking.js](#)
- l. [clmtrackr](#)

## INTERACT-NET: Libraries

1) Tools (web interfaces, JavaScript language, and **libraries**) available to interact with images in a machine-learning pipeline;

- a. [DLIB](#)
- b. [Mediapipe](#)
- c. Tkinter
- d. PyQt
- e. [WebGL](#)
- f. [WebGPU Example](#)
- g. [WebXR](#)
- h. [Open3D](#)

## INTERACT-NET: Exercises (PART 1)

- 1) [Gradio Playground](#)
- 2) [Babylon.js](#)
- 3) [face-api.js](#)
- 4) [Remove Background WebGPU](#)

**INTERACT-NET: Interval (30 minutes)**

**LET'S TAKE A BREAK!**

**BE BACK IN THIRTY MINUTES! OK?**

## INTERACT-NET: RELATED WORK

- 2) Related work with interactive techniques: modification of images (e.g., clicks, scribble, or area of interest selection, for 2D and 3D) either to guide generative machine learning or to correct stages of this learning;
- a. [DragDiffusion](#)
  - b. [FreeDrag](#)
  - c. [Drag Your GAN Example](#)
  - d. [RITM](#)
  - e. [SAM SAM2](#)
  - f. [EditGan](#)
  - g. [UserControllableLT](#)

## INTERACT-NET: RELATED WORK

- h. [ControlNet](#)
- i. [SERF](#)
- j. [SEAL-3D](#)
- k. Observable Notebooks
  - [Interactively Assessing Disentanglement in GANs](#)
  - [Machine Learning in The Browser](#)
  - [Drawings to Human](#)
  - [Visualization in Deep Learning](#)
  - [Background Position Scrubber](#)
  - [Peering Inside the Black Box](#)

## INTERACT-NET: USE CASES

3) Use cases related to face morphing, one of Visgraf's projects selected to add interaction.

- a. [Neural Implicit Morphing of Face Images](#)
- b. [Face and Landmark Detection using face-api.js](#)
- c. [Real Time AI Face Landmark Detection in 20 Minutes with Tensorflow.JS](#)
- d. [Real-time 3D face mesh point cloud with Three.JS, Tensorflow.js and Typescript](#)
- e. [Interactive decals using three.js](#)
- f. [Click and drag to control animation](#)

## INTERACT-NET: USE CASES

- g. [56 Three JS Examples - Collection of three.js](#)
- h. [AI Assistant | Three.js interactive sphere](#)
- i. [MediaPipe video tutorial - Extracting Face Mesh](#)
- j. [Facial Landmark Detection using OpenCV](#)
- k. [Facial Landmark Detection Simplified with OpenCV and MediaPipe](#)
- l. [The Top 7 Use Cases for Facial Landmark Detection](#)

## INTERACT-NET: USE CASES

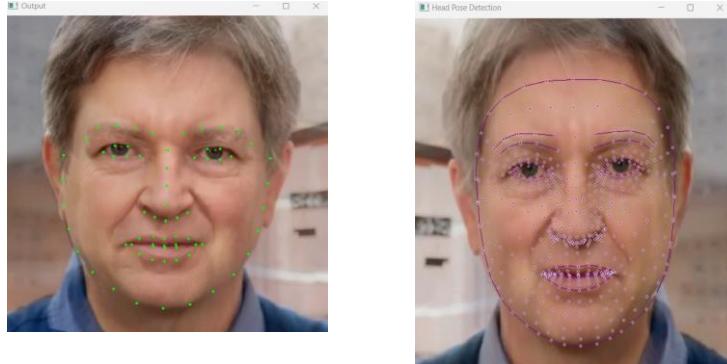
- m. [Virtual Reality for anatomical landmark annotation in geometric morphometrics](#)
- n. [Landmark Editor Program](#)
- o. [Interactive Data Editor](#)
- p. [Simulated interactive Neural Implicit Morphing of Face Images using Gradio and hosted by HuggingFace](#)
- q. [68 landmarks are efficient for 3D face alignment: what about more?](#)

## INTERACT-NET: EXPERIMENTS

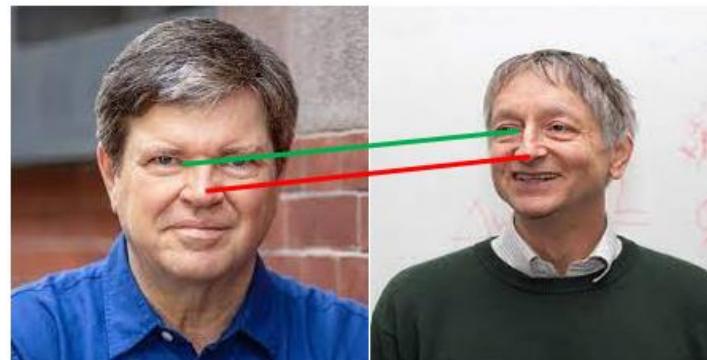
### ➤ Face Morphing



### ➤ Face LandMarks Detection and Visualization



### ➤ Face LandMarks Correspondence and Editing (Interaction)



## INTERACT-NET: Exercises (PART 2)

- 1) [SAM SAM2](#)
- 2) [Drag Your GAN Example](#)
- 3) [56 Three JS Examples \(freefrontend.com\)](#)
- 4) [Drawings to Human](#)
- 5) [Background Position Scrubber](#)

## INTERACT-NET: CONCLUSIONS

- We showed here our objective of studying interactivity applied to Visgraf projects. But the ideas behind this study can be generalized to a larger scope.
- We established some requisites, presented some tools, related work, use cases and experiments.
- Besides Face Morphing we intend to apply INTERACT-NET in generative artificial intelligence and 2D and 3D reconstruction using Gaussian Splatting.

# INTERACT-NET: AN INTERACTIVE INTERFACE FOR MULTIMEDIA MACHINE LEARNING

THANK YOU ALL FOR WATCHING THIS TUTORIAL AT SIBGRAPI 2024!

ALBERTO ARKADER KOPLIER  
[akopiler@gmail.com](mailto:akopiler@gmail.com)